*Type of the Paper (This Word template contains the sections required for Reviews, etc.)*

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Abstract

The abstract should be a single paragraph which summarises the content of the article. The Abstract should not exceed 300 words. Abbreviations that appear only once should be written in full, unless they refer to a gene name. For abbreviations used multiple times, their definition should be provided upon first use and subsequently applied consistently throughout the abstract. Please do not cite references, figures or tables, website, equations or other graphical elements included.

Keywords

keyword 1; keyword 2; keyword 3; keyword 4 [List at least three but no more than ten pertinent keywords.]

# 1. Introduction [first level heading]

State the objectives of the work and provide an adequate background to clarify why the study was undertaken and what hypotheses were tested, avoiding a detailed literature survey or a summary of the results. The information in this section should always be referenced. Also, use the [numbers] for the references in the full text, e.g., [1] or [5, 6, 7] or [9–11]. [Abbreviations should initially be introduced in the abstract and the main text, detailing their full form before usage]

# 2. Literature Review

A review is a comprehensive overview of a specific hot topic, aligned with addressing the aims and hypotheses through the literature. Reviews are typically written by leaders in a particular discipline, are widely read (e.g., by researchers seeking a comprehensive introduction to a field), and are highly cited. Reviews commonly reference approximately 60 primary research articles.

Our objective is to evaluate methods by analyzing prior applications of the methodological approach, with a particular emphasis on established concepts. Utilizing a systematic and critical approach to the literature is highly advantageous, and it is essential to present conclusions in a clear and engaging manner, framed as direct responses to the review questions. Furthermore, it is imperative to provide adequate detail to clearly outline the process employed to ensure the comprehensiveness and impartiality of the literature review.

You may incorporate article elements, such as figures, tables, or videos, to effectively represent the specified method. Additionally, we recommend including a comparative analysis of existing methods along with a discussion of their limitations. It is also encouraged to present figures in a graphical review format, primarily through the use of illustrative schematic summaries, to convey key concepts and innovative ideas associated with the reviewed method.

It is advised to focus on the steps developed to address the key questions central to this review, rather than exploring the details of the methods in depth. When relevant, guide the reader through the methodology and offer additional insights or conclusions derived from the process.

*2.1 Figures, Tables, Motions, and Equations, etc.* [second level heading]

All figures and tables should be cited in the main text as Fig. 1, Table 1, Eqn. 1, Motion 1, etc.

### 2.1.1 Figures [third level heading]

Provide figure images in JPG, TIF format; Color images must be in RGB mode (do not support CMKY mode). The suggested minimum resolution of image is 300 dpi. Figures should be placed in the main text near to the first time they are cited. Also, the legend should be detailed, it is not acceptable to give only one or two lines description of figures.

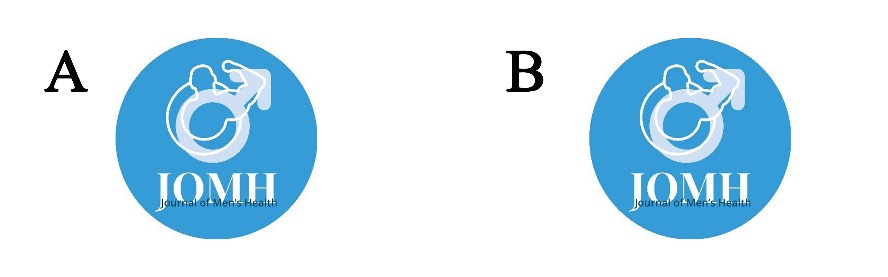


Fig. 1. Figure title. (A) Description of what is contained in the first subfigure. (B) Description of what is contained in the second subfigure. Abbreviations appear in a figure should be listed at here. Obtain permission and acknowledgement required by copyrithgt holder if a figure is being reproduced from another source.

### 2.1.2 Tables

Tables should be placed in the main text near to the first time they are cited.

Table 1. This is sample table caption.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Title 1 | Title 2 | Title 3 | Title 4 |
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| Entry 2 | data | data | data |
| Entry 3 | data | data | data |
| Entry 4 | data | data | data |

Table footnotes. Abbreviations appear in a table should be listed at here.

### 2.1.3 Mathematical Components

This is the example 1 of equation [fourth level heading]

(1)

the text following an equation need not be a new paragraph. Please punctuate equations as regular text.

This is the example 2 of equation

(2)

The text following an equation if were a new paragraph, please punctuate equations as regular text.

*2.2 Units*

* A space should be inserted before measurement units: 17 mL, 17 mol/L, 17 cm.
* Capitalize the letter L in some units: mL, L.
* The letter p should be lowercase and in italic type: *p*, *p*-value.
* Decimal points should use a full stop (.) NOT a comma (,): 0.17, 10.375.

# 3. Conclusions

This section is mandatory for all submissions. The main conclusions of the study may be presented in a short Conclusions section, which may stand alone or form a subsection of a Discussion or Results and Discussion section.

Abbreviations [optional section]

*For example*: AAA, abdominal aortic aneurysm; AVF, arteriovenous fistula; IVC, inferior vena cava; CRRT, continuous renal replacement therapy; CT, computed tomography; ICU, intensive care unit; ALT, alanine transaminase; AST, aspartate transaminase; TBIL, total bilirubin; DBIL, direct bilirubin.

Availability of Data and Materials

It is strongly encouraged that all datasets on which the conclusions of a manuscript depend should be available to readers, unless they are already provided as part of the submitted article. Where datasets are included in the study, authors should include an “Availability of Data and Materials” section in the article, stating where the data supporting their findings may be found. Authors who do not wish to share their data must state this fact, and also provide an explanation as to why the data are unavailable. More information at: <https://www.mrepress.net/resources/editorial-policies/#3.AvailabilityofDataandMaterials>.

Author Contributions

These should be presented as follows: Initials (Author A) and Initials (Author C) designed the research study. Initials (Author B) performed the research. Initials (Author D) provided help and advice on ... Initials (Author A) analyzed the data. Initials (Author B, C and D) wrote the manuscript. All authors contributed to editorial changes in the manuscript. All authors read and approved the final manuscript.

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Supplementary Material [optional section]

These materials may be in any format, but it is recommended that authors use common, non-proprietary formats where possible.

Appendix [optional section]

All appendix materials must be cited in the main text.

References and Notes

[References must be numbered in order of appearance in the text (including citations in tables and legends) and listed individually at the end of the manuscript.]

[1] Surname Initial(s), Surname Initial(s), Surname Initial(s), Surname Initial(s), Surname Initial(s), Surname Initial(s), *et al*. Article title. Title of journal. Year; volume: pages.

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